# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

ING BANK N.V.,	§	
	§	
Plaintiff	§	
	§	
v.	§	
	§	CIVIL ACTION NO.
M/V TEMARA, IMO No. 9333929,	§	
her engines, tackle, equipment,	§	
furniture, appurtenances, etc., in rem	§	
, <b></b>	§	
Defendant	§	
	§	
	§	

# VERIFIED COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, ING Bank N.V. ("ING") through undersigned counsel, and files this Verified Complaint against defendant, the M/V TEMARA, IMO No. 9333929, her engines, tackle, equipment, furniture, appurtenances, etc. ("TEMARA") *in rem*, for damages and maritime arrest, and upon information and belief, avers as follows:

#### **Jurisdiction and Venue**

- 1. This is an admiralty and maritime claim within this Court's admiralty jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1333, Rule C of the Supplemental Rules for Certain Admiralty and Maritime Claims of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 9(h).
- 2. Venue is proper in this District in accordance with Rule C as the TEMARA is or will be within the physical jurisdiction of this Court during the pendency of this action.

#### **Parties**

3. At all material times, ING was and is a banking and financial services corporation

or business entity organized and existing pursuant to the laws of The Netherlands, with a place of business being located in Amsterdam, The Netherlands. ING is an assignee of certain accounts, assets and maritime liens of O.W. Bunker & Trading A/S ("OW Bunker"), including the accounts receivable and corresponding maritime liens owed by the TEMARA, and therefore prosecutes this admiralty claim as the holder of OW Bunker's maritime lien against the TEMARA as more fully set forth herein.

- 4. ING is the coordinator, agent, and security agent under that certain US\$ 700,000,000.00 Multicurrency Revolving Borrowing Base Facilities Agreement, dated December 19, 2013 (the "Credit Agreement"), and related guaranty, pledge, and security agreements, including that certain English Omnibus Security Agreement, dated December 13, 2013 (the "Security Agreement").
- 5. OW Bunker is a borrower and guarantor of the obligations owing under the Credit Agreement and is in default of those obligations.
- 6. OW Bunker is also a party to the Security Agreement, pursuant to which it absolutely assigned all of its right, title and interests as of December 13, 2013, in certain assets, including customer accounts receivable for bunker deliveries, to ING.
- 7. OW Bunker has assigned to ING all of its right, title and interests, including its right to institute this action and enforce its maritime liens against the TEMARA in the amounts owed to OW Bunker for bunker deliveries made to the TEMARA, as more fully described *infra*. For clarity, OW Bunker and ING will collectively be referred to as "OW Bunker" throughout the remainder of this pleading, unless otherwise indicated.
- 8. At all material times, defendant, the TEMARA was and is, upon information and belief, a bulk carrier, owned by CIMSHIP Transportes Maritimos ("CIMSHIP"), operated by

Ership SAU ("Ership"), and chartered by Copenship Bulkers A/S ("Copenship").

# **Unpaid Bunkers Sold and Delivered to the TEMARA**

- 9. OW Bunker contracted to provide bunkers and related barging services to the TEMARA in Balboa, Panama, which bunkers were initially ordered by Copenship, the charterer of the TEMARA. This contract to purchase bunkers is evidenced by a Sales Order Confirmation, No. 188-14598 dated October 9, 2014, a true and correct copy of which is attached as Exhibit A, hereafter the "Confirmation".
- 10. The Confirmation, as well as the sale and delivery of the marine fuels to the TEMARA were subject to the OW Bunker Group Terms and Conditions of sale for Marine Bunkers, Edition 2013, a true and correct copy of which is attached as Exhibit B, hereafter "General Terms". More specifically, the Confirmation provided in relevant part, as follows:

The sale and delivery of the marine fuels described above are subject to the OW Bunker Group's Terms and Conditions of sale(s) for Marine Bunkers. The acceptance of the marine bunkers by the vessel named above shall be deemed to constitute acceptance of said general terms to you as 'Buyer' and to O.W. Bunker & Trading A/S as 'Seller'.

The fixed terms and conditions are well known to you and remain in your possession. If this is not the case, the terms can be found under the web address: <a href="http:///owbunker.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/12/OWB\_GTC\_ValidFrom01092013.pdf">http:///owbunker.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/12/OWB\_GTC\_ValidFrom01092013.pdf</a>

### (Ex. A, Confirmation, p. 2.)

11. Article B.1 of the General Terms defines the term "Buyer" to mean the vessel supplied and, jointly and severally her master, owners, managers/operators, disponent owners, time charters, bareboat charterers, and charterers. (Ex. B, General Terms, p. 2, art B.1.) As discussed *infra*, on or about October 9, 2014, the TEMARA accepted marine bunkers from OW Bunker, pursuant to the Confirmation. Accordingly, the TEMARA, her manager / operator Ership, her owner CIMSHIP, and her charterer Copenship, fall within the definition of Buyer and

are, therefore, bound and obligated jointly and severally to the Confirmation and to the General Terms, which General Terms were incorporated in the Confirmation by express reference and adoption. *See World Fuel Servs. Trading, DMCC v. M/V HEBEI SHIJIAZHUANG*, 12 F. Supp. 3d 792, 804 (E.D. Va. 2014) *aff'd sub nom. World Fuel Servs. Trading, DMCC v. Hebei Prince Shipping Co.*, 783 F.3d 507 (4th Cir. 2015).

12. Article I.3(iv) of the General Terms provides as follows:

Where [the TEMARA] fails to pay timely, [OW Bunker] has the right to (without prejudice to its rights to receive default/delay compensation) take all appropriate steps to secure and enforce its claim...

(Ex. B, General Terms, p. 7, art. I.3).

13. Article I.9 of the General Terms provides as follows:

Where Bunkers are supplied to [TEMARA], in addition to any other security, the Agreement is entered into and the Goods are supplied upon the faith and credit of [the TEMARA]. It is agreed and acknowledged that the sale of Bunkers to [the TEMARA] and/or their acceptance on [the TEMARA] create a maritime lien over [the TEMARA] for the price of the Bunkers (and all interest and costs payable in respect thereof; including but not limited to the reasonable attorney's fees), such maritime lien afforded to [OW Bunker] over the [TEMARA]. In any event any applicable Law shall not prejudice the right of the maritime lien of [OW Bunker] afforded hereunder or by any other applicable Law, be it of the place of delivery, the flag of the Vessel, or the place of jurisdiction and/or arrest of the Vessel, or otherwise howsoever.

(Ex. B, General Terms, p. 8, art. I.9).

14. Article P.5 of the General Terms provides as follows:

The General Maritime Law of the United States shall always apply with respect to the existence of a maritime lien, regardless of the country in which [OW Bunker] takes legal action. [OW Bunker] shall be entitled to assert its rights of lien or attachment or other rights, whether in law, in equity or otherwise, in any jurisdiction where the Vessel may be found.

(Ex. B, General Terms, pp. 11 - 12, art. P.5).

15. In filing this Verified Complaint, OW Bunker exercises its discretion to proceed

against the TEMARA under the substantive laws of the General Maritime Law of the United States of America as well as the Commercial Instrument and Maritime Liens Act, 46 U.S.C. §§ 31303 *et seq.* and under the procedural laws of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, including the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty and Maritime Claims, as well as the Local Rules of the United States District Court for the District of Maryland.

- 16. On October 9, 2014, OW Bunker issued the Confirmation for the account of the Master and/or Owner and/or Charterers and/or M/V TEMARA and/or Copenship Bulkers A/S and indicated that it would provide 400.00 metric tons of Fueloil 380-CST 3.5% to the TEMARA in Panama, including associated barge service to transport and transfer the foregoing fuel bunkers to the TEMARA, with an estimated delivery date between October 11, 2014 and October 13, 2014. (Ex. A, Confirmation, p. 1.)
- 17. On October 9, 2014, pursuant to the Confirmation and the General Terms, the TEMARA accepted the delivery of 395.346 metric tons of Fueloil 380-CST 3.5% marine bunkers from OW Bunker. The bunker delivery was made on behalf of OW Bunker as evidenced by the Bunker Receipt, a true and correct copy of which is attached as Exhibit C.
- 18. On October 9, 2014, OW Bunker issued an invoice to the TEMARA and/or owners and/or Charterers, which was addressed to Copenship Bulkers A/S, referencing Confirmation No. 188-14598, in the amount of US\$ 221,812.95 for 395.346 metric tons of Fueloil 380-CST 3.5% of marine bunkers delivered to the TEMARA in Panama, to be paid on or before November 8, 2014, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit D, hereafter "Invoice." As of this date, neither ING nor OW Bunker have been paid for the bunkers delivered to the TEMARA in breach of the Confirmation and General Terms, and plaintiff is accordingly owed US\$ 221,812.95 for the bunkers, fees and charges as aforesaid.

- 19. Pursuant to General Terms, Article I.5, OW Bunker is entitled to recover contractual interest of three (3%) percent per month on the foregoing unpaid invoiced amount until paid, and a delayed payment administrative fee of US\$ 1.50 per metric ton of bunkers supplied. (Ex. B, General Terms, p. 7, art. I.5.)
- 20. Pursuant to General Terms, Article I.7, all costs borne by OW Bunker in connection with the collection of overdue payments, whether made in or out of court and in general all costs in connection with breach of the contract shall be for the breaching party's sole account. (*Id.*, art. I.7.). Accordingly, OW Bunker is additionally entitled to recover for all attorney's fees and costs incurred by OW Bunker resulting from its efforts to collect payment on the Invoice, including attorney's fees and costs associated with this civil action, and pursuant to the General Terms, the TEMARA, CIMSHIP, Ership, and Copenship remain jointly and severally liable for all amounts due and owing to OW Bunker.
- 21. As of the date of this filing, ING is owed the following amounts for unpaid bunkers delivered to the TEMARA:

TOTAL	US\$ 325.658.48
D. Accrued and Anticipated Attorney's Fees	US\$ 60,000.00
C. Administrative Fees	US\$ 592.00
B. Accrued Interest	US\$ 43,253.53
A. Invoice	US\$ 221,812.95

# Request for Arrest of the TEMARA Pursuant to Supplemental Admiralty Rule C

22. Upon information and belief, the TEMARA is or will be within this District during the pendency of this admiralty and maritime claim to recover for necessaries provided by OW Bunker to the TEMARA.

- 23. Pursuant to Rule C of the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty and Maritime Claims of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, ING is entitled to arrest the TEMARA to satisfy ING's claims, including but not limited to pre-judgment interest, costs, expenses, and attorneys' fees as alleged with more specificity *supra*.
- 24. ING agrees to release and hold harmless and indemnify the United States of America, the United States Marshal, their agents, servants, employees, and all others for whom they are responsible, from any and all liability or responsibility for claims arising from the arrest and attachment of the aforesaid TEMARA.

All and singular the foregoing premises are true and correct within the admiralty jurisdiction of this Honorable Court.

#### WHEREFORE, plaintiff, ING Bank N.V., prays:

- 1. That this Verified Complaint be deemed good and sufficient;
- 2. That process in due form of law, according to the rules and practices of this Honorable Court, issue against the M/V TEMARA, her engines, tackle, apparel, furniture, equipment, and all other necessaries, *in rem*, by way of arrest pursuant to Supplemental Admiralty Rule C, and that all persons claiming interest in said vessel be required to appear and to answer under oath, all and singular the matters aforesaid;
- 3. That judgment be entered in favor of plaintiff, ING Bank N.V., and against defendant, the TEMARA, her engines, tackle, apparel, furniture, equipment, and all other necessaries, *in rem*, requiring defendant to pay damages to plaintiff in the amount of US\$ 325,658.48, for bunkers delivered to the TEMARA, and all other damages as may be proven at trial, with prejudgment interest, attorney's fees, and

all costs of these proceedings; and,;

4. That this Court grant ING Bank such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

## Respectfully submitted:

/s/David . Skeen

David W. Skeen #01084

/s/Meighan G. Burton

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#### **PLEASE SERVE:**

The Master of the M/V TEMARA, IMO 9333929 And Issue a Warrant for the Arrest of the M/V TEMARA